

A Comprehensive Guide to Home Inspections for Informed Homebuyers



Purchasing a home is a significant financial investment that requires careful consideration and informed decision-making. A home inspection is a crucial step in the homebuying process that offers valuable insights into a property's condition.

WHAT IS A HOME INSPECTION?

A home inspection is a thorough visual examination of a property conducted by a qualified and experienced professional known as a home inspector. It goes beyond the surface beauty and exposes potential problems that a simple walkthrough might miss. The inspector evaluates the home's major systems, components, and structural elements to identify any potential issues, defects, or areas of concern.

Appraisals and inspections are not the same thing. A home appraisal is conducted to determine the value of a property for lending purposes. It focuses on factors such as the property's location, size, condition, and recent sales data.

A home inspection, on the other hand, evaluates the physical condition of the property, finding issues that may affect its safety, functionality, and livability. Both appraisals and inspections are important for a comprehensive understanding of a home's value and condition.

WHY DO A HOME INSPECTION?

While a house may look picture-perfect on the surface, a home inspection can reveal a different story. This crucial step in the homebuying process offers a wealth of advantages, empowering you to make informed decisions and safeguard your investment for years to come.

While the upfront cost of a home inspection might seem like an extra expense, it's a wise investment that can save you a significant amount of money in the long run. Here's why:

- Avoid Costly Surprises: Imagine discovering a major roof leak or a failing septic system after you've moved in. An inspection identifies these issues beforehand, allowing you to budget for repairs before they become emergencies.
- Prioritize Repairs: The inspection report helps you prioritize repairs based on severity and urgency. You can address critical issues first and plan for less urgent fixes over time.
- Bargaining Power: The inspection report becomes a bargaining chip during negotiations. You can use it to get the seller to fix major issues or lower the price to cover necessary repairs.

(continued on page 2)



WHAT FEATURES OF THE HOME ARE INSPECTED?

Sure, that chipped paint might be an easy fix. But a home inspection can unearth more concerning problems lurking beneath the surface. Inspections uncover potential problems that may not be apparent during a casual walkthrough. These issues could range from minor cosmetic defects to major structural concerns.

Structural Elements: The Backbone of Your Home

The inspector will meticulously examine the foundation for cracks, signs of settlement (unevenness), or water damage. Look out for major cracks (wider than ¼ inch) or significant settling, as these can indicate potential structural problems.

- Roof: Your roof protects you from the elements. The inspector will check for missing or damaged shingles, loose flashing (the material that seals joints around chimneys or vents), and proper drainage to avoid water pooling.
- Exterior Walls: The inspector will examine the exterior walls for cracks, bulges, or signs of water infiltration. Water damage can lead to structural issues, mold growth, and other problems.
- Windows and Doors: These are not just cosmetic features; they play a crucial role in ventilation and security. The inspector will ensure windows and doors operate properly, check for drafts or leaks (indicating poor sealing), and look for signs of damage to frames or glazing.

Mechanical Systems: The Heartbeat of Your Home

- Heating and Cooling Systems: These systems keep you comfortable year-round. The inspector will assess the functionality, efficiency, and safety of your heating and cooling equipment. They might check the age and condition of the furnace and air conditioner, look for proper ventilation, and test for carbon monoxide leaks (especially important for gaspowered systems).
- Plumbing: Functional plumbing is essential for everyday living.
 The inspector will examine pipes, fixtures, and drains for leaks,
 corrosion (rust or deterioration), or blockages. They might also
 check the water pressure and look for signs of outdated or
 faulty plumbing components.
- Electrical Systems: Faulty wiring poses a serious safety hazard.
 The inspector will check for outdated components like knob-and-tube wiring, look for overloaded circuits (which can cause fires), ensure proper grounding, and verify the presence of Ground Fault Circuit Interrupters (GFCIs) in bathrooms and kitchens (these safety devices cut off power in case of a ground fault).
- Appliances: Major appliances like ovens, rangehoods, and dishwashers are significant investments. While not all appliances are covered, the inspector will check for proper operation of some appliances, look for any visible signs of damage, and verify the presence of safety features.



Safety Features: Safeguarding Your Home and Family

- Smoke Detectors: Smoke detectors are crucial early warning systems in case of a fire. The inspector will verify that smoke detectors are properly installed throughout the house (including all sleeping areas) and ensure they are functioning with fresh batteries.
- Carbon Monoxide Detectors: Carbon monoxide is a colorless, odorless gas that can be deadly. The inspector will check for the presence of carbon monoxide detectors, especially near potential sources like gas furnaces or fireplaces, and ensure they are functioning properly.
- Fire Extinguishers: Having a readily available fire extinguisher
 can be lifesaving in case of a fire. The inspector will check if fire
 extinguishers are present in the house (especially the kitchen
 and garage) to see if they are properly charged and functional.

Finishes: The Look of Your Home

- Interior and Exterior Paint: While peeling paint might seem like a cosmetic concern, it can sometimes indicate underlying moisture problems. The inspector will look for signs of peeling, chipping, or moisture damage on both the interior and exterior paint.
- Flooring: The inspector will inspect flooring for signs of wear, damage (like cracked tiles or warped wood), or unevenness.
 Uneven floors can indicate foundation issues or settling.
- Walls and Ceilings: The inspector will check for cracks, water stains, or signs of structural issues on walls and ceilings. Visible cracks can sometimes indicate foundation problems or settling, while water stains might suggest leaks or moisture issues.

There are also a few elements that require a specialized inspector, like fireplace chimneys and septic systems. If the house you're eyeing has these features, you'll want to hire an additional inspector to make sure these options are working correctly.

By understanding the key areas covered in a home inspection checklist, you can be a more informed participant during the inspection process. Don't hesitate to ask the inspector questions about their findings and gain valuable insights that will empower you to make confident decisions about your potential new home.

AFTER THE INSPECTION IS COMPLETE

The detailed report generated after a home inspection provides homebuyers with clues about whether to go ahead with the purchase, negotiate repairs with the seller, or request a price adjustment. It empowers you to make well-informed decisions about your biggest investment.

 Move Forward with Confidence: If the inspection reveals a structurally sound and well-maintained home, you can proceed with peace of mind, knowing you're buying a solid investment.

- Negotiate Repairs or Price: Did the inspection unearth some unexpected repairs? The report gives you leverage to negotiate with the seller to fix the issues before closing or request a price reduction to cover the cost of repairs.
- Walk Away with Peace of Mind: Sometimes, the inspection reveals problems that are too significant for your budget or comfort level. Having this knowledge upfront allows you to walk away from the purchase with peace of mind, knowing you haven't made a hasty decision.

An investment in a home inspection is a wise move toward safeguarding your financial future and avoiding costly surprises down the road. Remember, when it comes to such a significant investment, a little upfront planning can save you a lot in the long run.

Springs Valley

Online Mortgage
Center It's fast, easy, and available
24 hours a day at sybt.bank!

Loans and Assistance programs for qualified applicants only. View Consumer or Mortgage loan rates online. For all other current rates, call one of our Loan Officers. Consult your tax advisor regarding tax deductibility. Certain closing costs may apply. Lender is not affiliated with government agencies. Loans are subject to credit review and approval. Property insurance is required.



Home Mortgage Loans

Decisions made locally, flexible payments and terms, and minimal closing cost.

Visit the SVBT Online Mortgage Center at svbt.bank to get Pre-Approved or Approved in 20 minutes!

We offer the following home mortgage loans!

- Conventional Fixed Rate Loans
 FHA
 VA
 USDA
- Conventional Adjustable Rate Loans
 Post Frame
- Construction Loans
 First-Time Home Buyer

Contact one of our Mortgage Specialists today!



Loans and Assistance programs for qualified applicants only. View Consumer or Mortgage loan rates online. For all other current rates, call one of our Loan Officers. Consult your tax advisor regarding tax deductibility. Certain closing costs may apply. Lender is not affiliated with government agencies. Loans are subject to credit review and approval. Property insurance is required.

Bank NMLS #412076

Meet Our Mortgage Team!



Tina Marie Qualkenbush Vice President & Mortgage Loan Officer Office: 812.936.5632; Cell: 812.521.8587 8482 West State Road 56, French Lick, Indiana 47432 tgualkenbush@svbt.bank tqualkenbush-svbt.mortgagewebcenter.com NMLS #: 451145



Megan D'Lee Hopf Vice President & Business Banker & Mortgage Loan Officer Office: 812.634.4967; Cell: 812.582.0938 1500 Main Street, Jasper, Indiana 47546 mhopf@svbt.bank mhopf-svbt.mortgagewebcenter.com NMLS #: 1537528



Kimberly Ann Seger Vice President & Mortgage Loan Officer Office: 812.634.4830; Cell: 812.661.8892 1500 Main Street, Jasper, Indiana 47546 kseger@svbt.bank kseger-svbt.mortgagewebcenter.com

NMLS #: 1707457



Natalie J. Smith Vice President & Mortgage Loan Officer Office: 812.674.5433; Cell: 812.486.8246 1717 South State Road 57, Suite A, Washington, IN 47501 nsmith@svbt.bank nsmith-svbt.mortgagewebcenter.com NMLS #: 1851036



Emily RexingVice President & Mortgage Loan Officer Office: 812.635.5026; Cell: 812.664.7975 1501 West Broadway, Princeton, Indiana 47670 erexing@svbt.bank erexing-svbt.mortgagewebcenter.com NMLS #: 1908381



Kabrea Buschkoetter Vice President & Business Banker & Mortgage Loan Officer Office: 812.634.4817; Cell: 812.484.9368 1500 Main Street, Jasper, Indiana 47546 kbuschkoetter@svbt.bank kbuschkoetter-svbt.mortgagewebcenter.com NMLS #: 2141417



Christopher M. Manship Assistant Vice President & Mortgage Loan Officer Office: 812.936.5652; Cell: 812.267.2709 867 North Gospel Street, Paoli, IN 474546 cmanship@svbt.bank cmanship-svbt.mortgagewebcenter.com NMLS #: 416647





flexible payments and terms,

Decisions made locally,

- Conventional Adjustable Rate Loans
- FHA (For borrowers that are FHA-approved) and meet specified qualifications)
- VA (For Veterans and their families)
- USDA (For rural property)
- Construction Loans
- Pole Barn Homes

Home Equity Loans

Let the equity you have in your home work for you.

- Decisions made locally
- Line of credit or fixed rate payment available
- Monthly payments to suit your needs
- Consult tax advisor regarding the deductibility of interest





Bank NMLS # 412076

BANK & TRUST COMPANY



800.843.4947

Since 1902











